

光物理レポート 5/14

04B19063 真崎世間

アッパの不変量

$$n_A \left(\frac{1}{R_A} - \frac{1}{a} \right) = n \left(\frac{1}{R_A} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$n \left(\frac{1}{R_B} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = n_B \left(\frac{1}{R_B} - \frac{1}{b} \right)$$

$d \rightarrow 0$ のとき

$$\frac{n_A}{a} - \frac{n_B}{b} = \frac{n_A - n}{R_A} - \frac{n_B - n}{R_B}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{n_B}{b} - \frac{n_A}{a} = -\frac{n_A - n_B}{f} \left(\frac{1}{f} = \frac{n_A - n}{R_A} - \frac{n_B - n}{R_B}, -\frac{1}{f} = \frac{n - n_A}{R_A} - \frac{n - n_B}{R_B} \right)$$

$$n_B = 1, n_A = 1, f > 0$$

$$\frac{1}{b} - \frac{1}{a} = -\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{f'}$$

$$a = f + x, \quad b = b = f + x'$$

$$\frac{1}{f + x'} - \frac{1}{f + x} = -\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{f'}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x'x = -f^2 = f'^2$$

$$\Delta W = \frac{W}{4\pi} \Delta \Omega$$

$$\Delta W = B(xr) \Delta \Omega$$

糸の直径 d 面積 ΔS のとき

$$\Delta S = \pi \left(\frac{d}{2} \right)^2$$

よって

$$\Delta W = B \pi \tan^2 \theta_p \left(\frac{d}{2} \right)^2$$

像の明暗比

$$I_0' = \frac{\Delta W}{\pi r'^2} = B \pi \tan^2 \theta_p \left(\frac{d}{2} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{r'} \right)^2$$

また $\frac{r'}{f} = \tan \theta_s$ のとき

$$I_0' = B \pi \left(\frac{\tan \theta_p}{\tan \theta_s} \right)^2 \left(\frac{d}{2} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{b} \right)^2 = B \pi \left(\frac{\tan \theta_p}{\tan \theta_s} \right)^2 \left(\frac{d}{2} \right)^2 \left(-\frac{1}{f} + \frac{1}{a} \right)^2$$

$\rightarrow \infty$ のとき $\theta_p \rightarrow \theta_s$ のとき

$$I_0' = \frac{B \pi}{4} \left(\frac{d}{f} \right)^2$$

3. 被写界深度は

